



Government of India
Ministry of Earth Sciences
India Meteorological Department



Press Release

Date: 11th September 2026

Time of Issue: 1300 hours IST

Subject: Under the influence of low-pressure area over Northwest-Westcentral Bay of Bengal & adjoining south Odisha-north Andhra Pradesh coasts, isolated heavy to very heavy rainfall very likely over Chhattisgarh & Odisha today, the 11th; West Madhya Pradesh on 13th & 14th; Madhya Maharashtra on 13th; Gujarat Region on 13th & 14th and Saurashtra & Kutch on 14th September 2026.

Realised weather during past 24 hours ending at 0830 hours IST of today, the 11th September, 2026:

- ❖ **Very Heavy rainfall (12-20 cm)** has been recorded over East Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Bihar & Chhattisgarh.
- ❖ **Heavy rainfall (7-11 cm)** has been recorded over Uttar Pradesh, West Madhya Pradesh, West Bengal & Sikkim and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (Annexure I & II):

- ❖ The western end of **monsoon trough** is near its normal position and eastern end is south of its normal position at mean sea level.
- ❖ Yesterday's **Low-Pressure Area** over Northwest Bay of Bengal & neighbourhood lay over Northwest-Westcentral Bay of Bengal & adjoining south Odisha-north Andhra Pradesh coasts at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 11 September 2026. It is likely to become more marked and move west-northwestwards across north Coastal Andhra Pradesh - south Odisha during next 24 hours.
- ❖ The **trough** now extends from north Rajasthan to **cyclonic circulation** associated with the **Low-Pressure Area** over Northwest-Westcentral Bay of Bengal & adjoining south Odisha-north Andhra Pradesh coasts in lower tropospheric level.
- ❖ The **trough** from South Interior Karnataka to Gulf of Mannar in lower tropospheric level persists.
- ❖ An **upper air cyclonic circulation** lies over Eastcentral Arabian sea off south Konkan in middle tropospheric level.
- ❖ The **Western Disturbance** as a cyclonic circulation over north Pakistan and adjoining Jammu now lay over north Punjab & neighbourhood in lower & middle tropospheric levels.

Under the influence of above systems, the following weather is likely:

Northwest India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad during 11th-14th September and on 17th September; Himachal Pradesh during 11th-17th September; Uttarakhand during 15th-17th September.
- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over East Uttar Pradesh, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi and Punjab during 11th-17th September; West Rajasthan and West Uttar Pradesh during 12th-17th September; East Rajasthan during 12th-13th September and on 17th September.
- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad during 15th-16th September; Uttarakhand during 11th-14th September.
- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over West Uttar Pradesh on 11th September; East Rajasthan during 14th-16th September.
- ❖ **Isolated thunderstorm & lightning** likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad during 15th-16th September; Uttarakhand during 11th-15th September; East Uttar Pradesh and West Uttar Pradesh on 11th September; West Rajasthan during 12th-16th September.
- ❖ **Isolated heavy rainfall** likely over Uttarakhand during 11th-13th September; Punjab during 13th-15th September; East Rajasthan and Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi during 13th-14th September.

Central India:

- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and West Madhya Pradesh during 11th-14th September; Chhattisgarh during 11th-15th September.
- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and West Madhya Pradesh during 15th-17th September; Chhattisgarh during 16th-17th September.

- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** likely over Vidarbha during 11th-12th September.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm & lightning** likely over Chhattisgarh, East Madhya Pradesh and West Madhya Pradesh during 11th-15th September; Vidarbha on 13th September.
- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and West Madhya Pradesh during 11th-12th September; Chhattisgarh on 12th September with isolated **very heavy rainfall** also likely over West Madhya Pradesh during 13th-14th September; Chhattisgarh on 11th September.

East India:

- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 11th-17th September; Gangetic West Bengal during 11th-13th September; Jharkhand on 11th September; Odisha during 11th-12th September.
- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Gangetic West Bengal during 14th-17th September; Jharkhand during 12th-17th September; Bihar during 11th-17th September; Odisha during 13th-17th September.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** likely over Gangetic West Bengal and Odisha on 11th September, **with gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** likely over Andaman & Nicobar Islands during 11th-17th September; Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 11th-13th September; Gangetic West Bengal on 12th September; Jharkhand during 11th-12th September; Bihar during 11th-13th September and during 16th-17th September; Odisha during 12th-13th September.
- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim during 11th-13th September and during 16th-17th September; Gangetic West Bengal on 11th September; Bihar on 11th September and during 16th-17th September; Odisha on 12th September with isolated **very heavy rainfall** also likely over Odisha on 11th September.
- ❖ **Moderate to severe lightning** activity likely over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 11th; over Gangetic West Bengal on 12th September.

Northeast India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Arunachal Pradesh on 11th September; Assam & Meghalaya during 13th-14th September; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 15th-17th September.
- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over Arunachal Pradesh during 12th-17th September; Assam & Meghalaya during 11th-12th September and during 15th-17th September; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 11th-14th September.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm & lightning** likely over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya during 11th-15th September.
- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Arunachal Pradesh during 11th-16th September; Assam & Meghalaya during 12th-14th September and during 16th-17th September; Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 11th-13th September with isolated **very heavy rainfall** also likely over Assam & Meghalaya on 11th September.

West India:

- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over Konkan & Goa during 11th-17th September; Madhya Maharashtra during 13th-17th September; Marathwada during 12th-13th September; Gujarat Region during 12th-15th September; Saurashtra & Kutch during 13th-15th September.
- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Madhya Maharashtra during 11th-12th September; Marathwada on 11th September and during 14th-17th September; Gujarat Region on 11th September and during 16th-17th September; Saurashtra & Kutch during 11th-12th September and during 16th-17th September.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** likely over Marathwada during 11th-13th September; Saurashtra & Kutch during 12th-15th September.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm & lightning** likely over Konkan & Goa during 12th-13th September; Madhya Maharashtra during 11th-14th September; Gujarat Region during 12th-15th September.
- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Konkan & Goa and Marathwada during 12th-13th September; Madhya Maharashtra on 12th September and on 14th September; Gujarat Region on 12th September and on 15th September; Saurashtra & Kutch on 13th September and on 15th September with isolated **very heavy rainfall** also likely over Madhya Maharashtra on 13th September; Gujarat Region during 13th-14th September; Saurashtra & Kutch on 14th September.

South Peninsular India:

- ❖ **Isolated to Scattered** rainfall likely over Rayalaseema, South Interior Karnataka and Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 11th-17th September; Kerala & Mahe during 11th-16th September; Coastal Karnataka during 12th-17th September; North Interior Karnataka during 11th-13th September; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana during 13th-17th September.

- ❖ **Fairly Widespread to Widespread** rainfall likely over Kerala & Mahe on 17th September; Lakshadweep during 11th-17th September; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana during 11th-12th September.
- ❖ Isolated **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph)** likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal during 11th-13th September; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 13th-15th September; Rayalaseema on 11th September, **with gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph)** likely over South Interior Karnataka during 13th-14th September; Telangana during 11th-13th September.
- ❖ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal on 15th September; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Telangana during 11th-12th September.
- ❖ **Thundersquall (wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph)** likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 11th-12th September.
- ❖ Strong Surface Winds likely over South Interior Karnataka during 13th-14th September; Rayalaseema on 11th September.

Heat Wave, Hot & Humid weather and Warm Night conditions warning:

- ❖ **Hot and humid** weather conditions likely to prevail over Kerala & Mahe during 11th-13th and south Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam on 11th & 12th September.

Fishermen Warning:

- ❖ **Arabian Sea:** Along and off Somalia coasts adjoining few parts of southwest Arabian Sea till 16th September; over few parts of westcentral Arabian Sea during 12th to 16th September; along and off Gujarat coasts adjoining northeast Arabian Sea during 13th to 16th September.
- ❖ **Bay of Bengal:** Along and off West Bengal adjoining Bangladesh, Odisha, North Andhra Pradesh coasts adjoining northwest & westcentral Bay of Bengal on 11th September; along and off north Andhra Pradesh coasts adjoining westcentral Bay of Bengal over few parts of Gulf of Mannar and few parts of southwest Bay of Bengal adjoining south Sri Lanka Coasts on 12th September.

Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during next 4 days (Annexure III)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forecast_bulletin.php

For District wise warnings refer: <https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

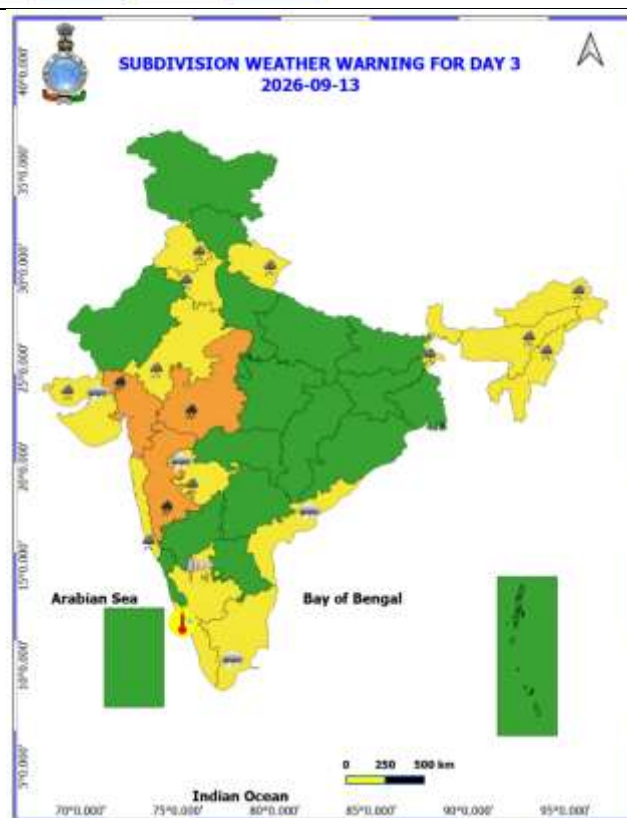
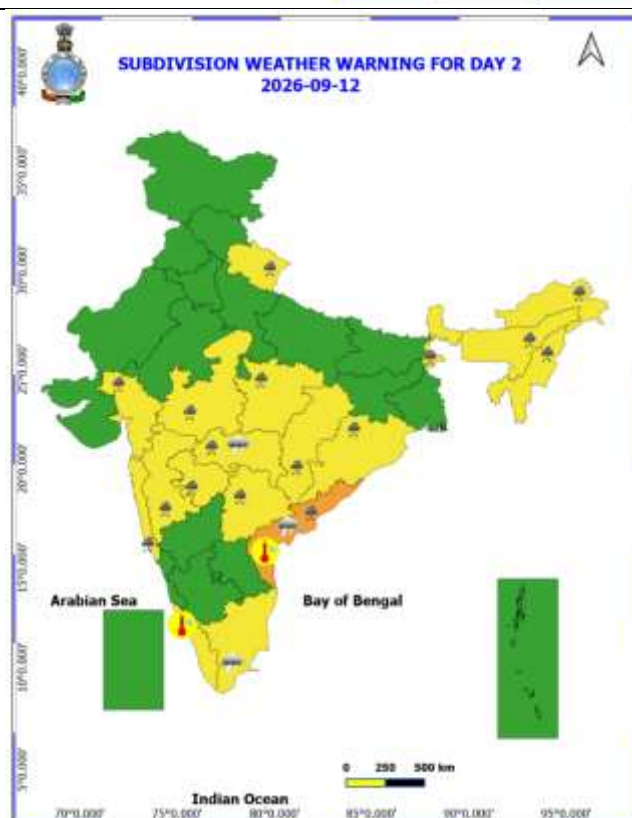
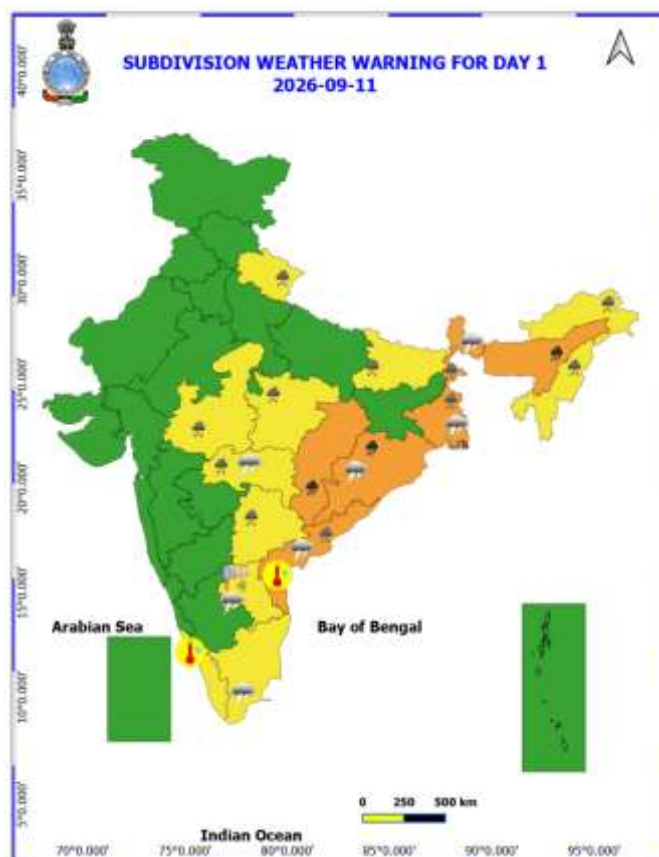
For Fishermen warning refer <https://rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in/fishermenwarning.php>

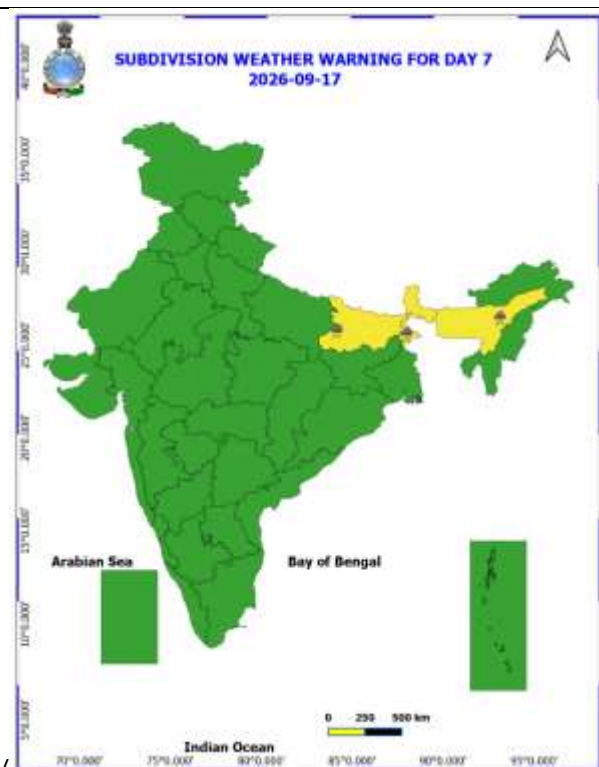
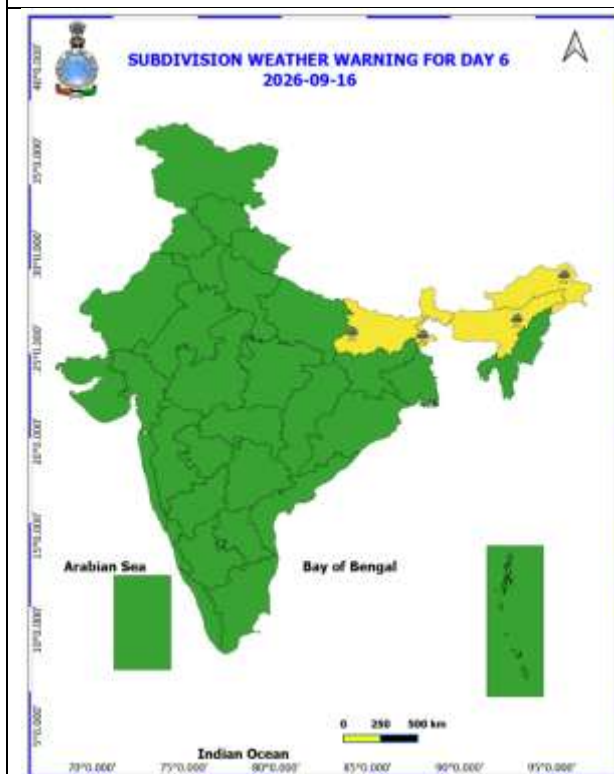
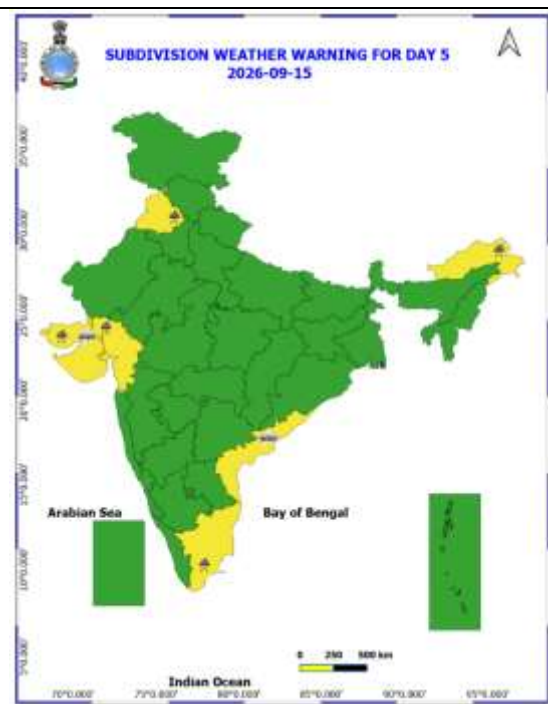
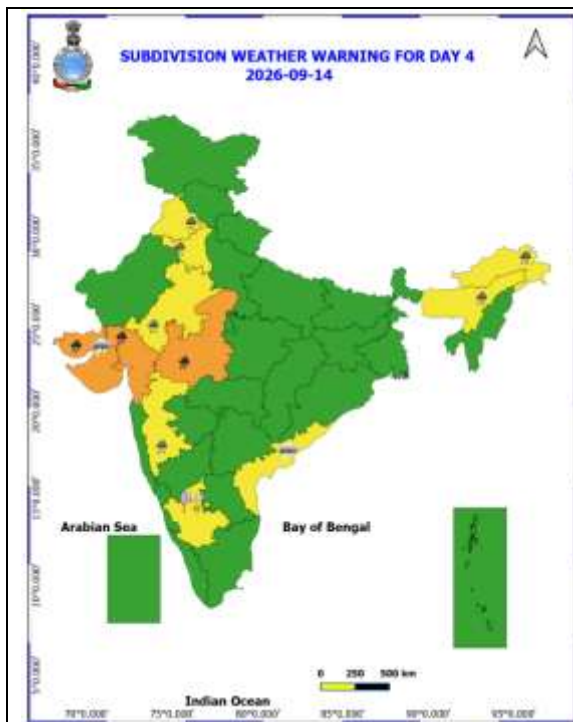
Highest rainfall recorded (> 7 cm) (from 0830 hours IST of yesterday to 0830 hours IST of today over different Meteorological Subdivision):

- ❖ **Odisha:** Golamunda 16
- ❖ **East Madhya Pradesh:** Damoh 14
- ❖ **Bihar:** Obra 12
- ❖ **Chhattisgarh:** Dhamtari 12
- ❖ **West Madhya Pradesh:** Gulabganj (Vidisha) 9
- ❖ **Andaman & Nicobar Islands:** Maya Bunder 8
- ❖ **East Uttar Pradesh:** Kaimganj 8
- ❖ **Gangetic West Bengal:** Nalhatl 7
- ❖ **Sub-Himalayan West Bengal:** Jalpaiguri 7
- ❖ **West Uttar Pradesh:** Bijnor 7

Table-1								
7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
S.No.	Subdivision	11- Sep	12- Sep	13- Sep	14- Sep	15- Sep	16- Sep	17- Sep
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	WBS	WBS	WBS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
5	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	WBS	WBS	WBS	FWS	FWS	WBS	WBS
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	WBS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS
7	ODISHA	WBS	FWS	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
8	JHARKHAND	WBS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL
9	BIHAR	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	FWS	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
12	UTTARAKHAND	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
13	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
14	PUNJAB	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	ISOL
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	ISOL
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	WBS	WBS	FWS	SCT	SCT	ISOL
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	WBS	WBS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
21	GUJRAT REGION	SCT	WBS	WBS	WBS	FWS	SCT	SCT
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	ISOL	SCT	WBS	WBS	FWS	SCT	SCT
23	KONKAN & GOA	ISOL	WBS	WBS	WBS	WBS	WBS	FWS
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	ISOL	WBS	WBS	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL
25	MARATHWADA	ISOL	FWS	WBS	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
26	VIDARBHA	WBS	WBS	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL
27	CHHATTISGARH	WBS	WBS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
29	TELANGANA	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT
30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
35	KERALA AND MAHE	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS
36	LAKSHADWEEP	WBS	FWS	FWS	WBS	WBS	WBS	WBS

As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decrease.





Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.

Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning. As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Detailed district-wise Multi-Hazard weather warning for next five days available at <https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 11th -14th September 2026**Past Weather:**

There has been no large change in maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi during the past 24 hours. The maximum temperatures were found around 35-37°C and the minimum temperatures are in the range 23-27°C respectively during past 24 hours over Delhi. The minimum temperatures are above normal (1.6 to 3.0°C) at few places and normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) over remaining parts of Delhi. The maximum temperatures were appreciably above normal (3.1°C to 5.0°C) at a few places, above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at a few places and normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) over remaining parts of Delhi. Mainly clear sky with surface wind speed 20 kmph gusting to 37 kmph 1000 IST over Palam from the west direction prevailed over Delhi during past 24 hours. Generally cloudy sky with surface wind speeds up to 10 kmph from the northeast direction likely to prevail during forenoon over the region today.

Weather Forecast:

11.09.2026: Generally cloudy sky. A spell of very light to light rain accompanied with thunderstorm and lightning at many places during afternoon to evening. Another spell of very light to light rain at many places during night. The maximum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 32-34°C. The maximum temperatures will be near normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the southeast direction with surface wind speed reaching up to 12 kmph during the afternoon. The surface wind speed will increase becoming up to 15 kmph from the southeast direction during evening and night hours.

12.09.2026: Generally cloudy sky. One or two spells of very light to light rain at many places accompanied with thunderstorm and lightning during early morning to forenoon. Another spell of very light to light rain during afternoon to evening. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 30°C to 32°C and 24°C to 26°C, respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at most places, and the maximum temperatures will be below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the southeast direction with wind speed reaching up to 20 kmph during the morning hours. The surface wind speed will decrease becoming up to 18 kmph from the southeast direction during afternoon. The surface wind speed will increase becoming up to 15 kmph from the southeast direction during evening and night hours.

13.09.2026: Generally cloudy sky. A spell of very light to light rain at isolated places during forenoon to afternoon. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 31°C to 33°C and 25°C to 27°C, respectively. The minimum temperature will be above normal (1.6°C to 3.0°C) at most places and the maximum temperatures will be near normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from southeast direction with surface wind speed reaching up to 20 kmph from during morning hours. The wind speed will decrease becoming up to 15 kmph from southeast direction during afternoon. The surface wind speed will increase becoming up to 18 kmph from the southeast direction during evening and night hours.

14.09.2026: Generally cloudy sky. A spell of very light to light rain at a few places during morning to forenoon. Another spell of very light to light rain during evening to night. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 30°C to 32°C and 24°C to 26°C, respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal (-1.5°C to 1.5°C) at most places and the maximum temperatures will be below normal (-1.6°C to -3.0°C) at most places over Delhi. The predominant surface wind is likely to be from the southeast direction with wind speed reaching up to 15 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will decrease becoming up to 12 kmph from southeast direction during afternoon. The surface wind speed will increase becoming up to 15 kmph from the southeast direction during evening and night hours.

Impact Expected and Action Suggested due to very heavy rainfall:

- ❖ Isolated very heavy rainfall also likely; Chhattisgarh, Odisha, Assam & Meghalaya on 11th; over West Madhya Pradesh during 13th-14th; over Madhya Maharashtra on 13th September; Gujarat Region during 13th-14th September; Saurashtra & Kutch on 14th September.
- ❖ Moderate to severe lightning activity likely over Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 11th; over Gangetic West Bengal on 12th September.

Impact expected:

- ❖ Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of small trees like banana, papaya, drum sticks. Strong wind and rain may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- ❖ Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds and rain.
- ❖ Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls, huts and roads due to heavy rain.
- ❖ Loose objects may fly.
- ❖ Small ships, trawlers and boats may be affected.
- ❖ Road and rail traffic may be affected due to heavy rain and squally winds.
- ❖ There could be localised landslides, mudslides, landslips, water logging, inundation and flooding over low lying areas.
- ❖ Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ❖ Helicopter services may get affected.

Action suggested:

- ❖ People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- ❖ Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, as there could be lightning.
- ❖ In case of expected lightning, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately, get out of water bodies and keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.
- ❖ Tourism and recreational activities to be regulated.
- ❖ Onshore and offshore activities to be judiciously regulated.
- ❖ Helicopter services to be regulated.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy Rainfall

- In **Odisha**, drainout excess rainwater from rice and groundnut fields and keep drainage channels clear. Do not allow water to stagnate in ginger beds and provide mechanical support or staking to vulnerable crops to minimise lodging. Continue intercultural operations only after rainfall stops and the soil becomes workable.
- In **Chhattisgarh**, ensure continuous and effective drainage of excess rainwater from rice, maize, groundnut, minor millets, pulses and vegetable fields to prevent prolonged waterlogging. Keep drainage channels clear, particularly in low-lying maize, ginger and turmeric fields, and remove excess water promptly.
- In **Sub-Himalayan West Bengal** and **Sikkim**, maintain proper drainage in rice, vegetable fields and orchards to prevent water stagnation. Keep drainage channels clear and protect standing vegetables and horticultural crops from excess rain wherever required.
- In **Bihar**, maintain proper drainage in rice, maize, sesame, pigeon pea and other standing crop fields and avoid prolonged water stagnation. Postpone field operations, fertilizer and plant-protection applications in excessively wet fields until suitable conditions prevail.
- In **Madhya Pradesh**, ensure proper drainage in soybean, cotton, maize and sugarcane fields to prevent waterlogging. Provide support to vulnerable plants and undertake propping in tall sugarcane to minimise lodging. Postpone irrigation, fertilizer application and plant-protection operations in saturated soil.
- In **Gangetic West Bengal**, maintain proper drainage in rice and vegetable fields and keep drainage channels clear to prevent waterlogging. Harvest mature crops wherever field conditions permit and shift harvested produce to safe and dry places.
- In **Maharashtra**, harvest matured black gram and green gram in **Madhya Maharashtra**; matured maize, green gram and black gram in **Marathwada**. Keep the harvested produce at safer places.
- In **Arunachal Pradesh**, maintain proper drainage in rice, maize, finger millet, soybean, cowpea, vegetables and orchards and remove excess water promptly. Provide support to vulnerable standing crops wherever required to minimise lodging.
- In **Assam** and **Meghalaya**, ensure effective drainage in rice, sugarcane, soybean, pigeon pea, jute, sesame and vegetable fields and keep drainage channels clear. Harvest jute at the small-pod stage wherever field conditions permit.

- In **Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram** and **Tripura**, maintain proper drainage in rice, soybean, black gram, ginger, turmeric, cole crops and vegetable fields to prevent water stagnation. Harvest mature maize, colocasia and ginger wherever field conditions permit and keep harvested produce in safe and dry places.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds

- Shift the harvested produce in safer places or cover the produce with tarpaulin sheets in the fields. Tie the harvested crops securely and cover them to minimize the risk of displacement from strong surface winds
- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds

Livestock / Poultry / Fisheries

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store the feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in the event of overflow.

Legends & abbreviations:

Heavy Rain:64.5115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.

Obsy: Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; **ARG:** Automatic Rain Gauge; **dist:** District; **NH:** National Highway; **KVK:** Krishi Vigyan Kendra; **DVC:** Damodar Valley Corporation; **PTO:** Part Time Office, **Aero:** Aerodrome, **IAF:** Indian Air Force.

Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:

Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.

Central India: West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.

East India: Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

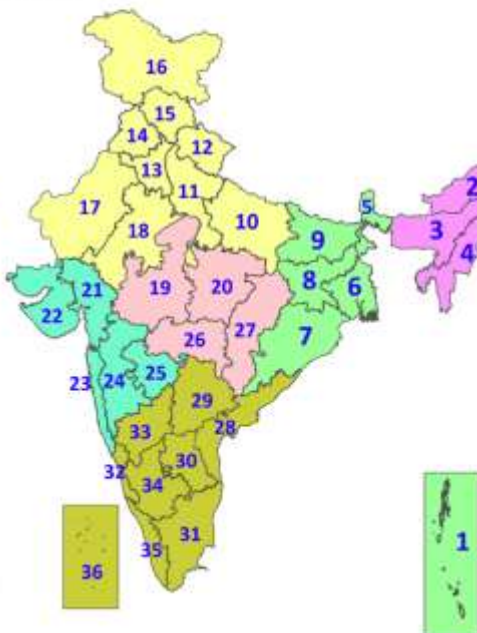
Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.

West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Coastal Maharashtra (Konkan) & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.

South India: Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog | Heavy Snow | Cold Wave |
| Heavy Rain | Dust Storm | Cold Day |
| Very Heavy Rain | Heat Wave | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night | |
| Thunder & Lightning | Hot Day | |
| Hailstorm | Hot & Humid | |
| Dust Raising Winds | Strong Surface Winds | |

COLOUR CODED WARNING

- No Warning (No Action)
- Watch (Be Aware)
- Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
- Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert". Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm * Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm * Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *
Heat Wave	When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C . Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ (b). Based on Actual maximum temperature Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$. Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$. (c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is $> 4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$
Warm Night	When maximum temperature remains 40°C Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C . Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $> 6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.
Cold Wave	When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C . Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ (b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only) Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$ (c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$
Cold Day	When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions Based on departure Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C . Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$
Fog	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$ Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres
Thunderstorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
Frost	Ice deposits on ground Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed > 87 kmph
Sea State	Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed > 117 kmph (> 63 knots) & Wave height > 14 metre
Cyclone	Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots) Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots) Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-185 kmph (64 - 89 knots) Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 186-220 kmph (90 -119 knots) Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed > 220 kmph (> 119 knots)

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